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Mme Enyiñ Edooho Uđim Ikọ Ke Ibibio

Imeobong John Offong

Department of Linguistics and Nigerian Languages, University of Calabar, Calabar
imebong2000@yahoo.com

Edemekong Lawson Ekpe

Department of Linguistics and Nigerian Languages, University of Calabar, Calabar
edemekong@justice.com

&

Bassey Andian Okon

Department of Linguistics and Nigerian Languages, University of Calabar, Calabar
basseyokon2005@yahoo.co.uk

Ibibiobio Ikọ se Utom Abańa

Mme enyiñ uđim ikọ ebańa ke mme usem nte Ibibiobio etañńa ke Akwa Ibom Sted ke Nigeria. Utom ami atań abańa enyiñ uđim ikọ ke Ibibiobio. Ama adiime usAk enyiñ edooho uđim ikọ ke Ibibiobio iwọt ima, anye anyAń abaańa ọmmọ asin ke otu ke otu ke usAń adise me nsuto ibañńa ke usem ami, akeeneke se ọmmọ enam ye ubonońkpọ ọmmọ. Ebọj mme anyiñ edatta enam nduunọ ami eto mme nńwed anyiñ ke ufok nńwed praimari ye ake ntaifiok, nńkoro mme nńwed edinam ubuuk owo ye usoro ukueńe ufokńwed. Imikıt ke utọ ke utọ uđim ikọ, nte mbon ebippe mbime, edAtto owo uton, enyAń etañ se owo ye mme owo ekere enyAń ekıt ebańa owo, nńkpọ ye ederimbod. IminyAń ikıt sańa sańa uđim ikọ enieńeke ndian ye kọmprimen. Mme enyiñ uđim ikọ etañńa ke ikọ Efik enyAń ebańa ke Ibibiobio, nńkoro mme nńkpọ mfen.

Abstract

Personal Names exist, which are sentential in structure in some languages such as Ibibiobio spoken in Akwa Ibom State in Nigeria. This work describes sentence names in Ibibiobio. After identifying some sentence names in Ibibiobio, it categorizes them to see what types exist and describes them according to function and structure. Data were collected from secondary materials such as class registers from primary and tertiary schools. Also, some names were extracted from a funeral order of programmes as well as a convocation register. It is discovered that the types of sentence names in Ibibiobio are interrogatives, imperatives and declaratives. Also, simple constructions made up of adjuncts and complements exist in the language under study. Sentence names rendered in Efik language also occur in Ibibiobio, among other things.

Keywords: Ibibiobio, name, structure, sentence, interrogative, imperative

1. Ntọọñọ Ikọ

Se enyiñ ekeme edinam

Unọ anyiñ ye edikood owo mme anyiñ ado ñkpọ anwamma edikama ndiañña mme owo ye ñkpọ, nte Daba (2003, p. 182) ye Thomas, Wareing, Singh ye mbon afen (2004, p. 16) etañ. Dian do, akposAk ado nnyin iñwanake mme ñkpọ mfen nte edito ukem ufok ye edika ukem ufokñwed, anyiñ ke edat idiañña nnyin. Ke idAñ Ibibio nte ke mme itie mfen, akpekọm imana usen keed nte nditọ amanamba, anyiñ ke ekama ediañña owo.

Akeene se nduũño awọt, Procter II ye Towne (2005, p. 180) ebo ke “anyiñ akan edibo ke edat idioqñọ nnyin; **ommọ ebọt usAñ mme owo ikitte nnyin**, naña nnyin ise idem nnyin, ye usAñ cđinam nnyin. Ommọ esọqñọ ke anyiñ ada anọ uwak ñkpọ. Anye asin ema esiaak anyiñ nnyin, mme owo ekere nsio nsio ñkpọ ibañña nnyin akeene naña ommọ ekit ederimbod, naña ñkpọ añwaaña ommọ, ye se ommọ ekit ke uwem”. Agyekum (2006) ye Ukpog (2007, p. 20) ekeene ebo ke “**afid anyiñ anie, midooho akpena enie se ommọ ewuqñọ**, enyAn eda enọ. Anyiñ anie uwak ñkpọ se atañ... ke ntak ami, anyiñ nnyin ikereke ado, ufok ifiok ye ubom awotto nte nnyin ito”. Akeme ido usAñ uwem ufok nnyin, obio nnyin, otu, ye ñka annyin iwuohọ.

Mme anyiñ nnyin ewot edu unam ñkpọ, edu ukpono Abasi ye daña nnyin ikere ñkpọ ke mme nsio nsio itie ke Africa ye mme obio mfen, (Kyeremah 2000, Mensah ye Offong 2013 ye Abdul 2014). Imidat ñko nte Maggio (1998, p. 321) atañ ke ñkpọ sibaña anyiñ ado ata akpan ñkpọ. Nnyin ikere ke usAñ ediwot eduuwem nnyin anam inie mme anyiñ uđim ikọ. Nduũño ami abañña mme anyiñ edoñño ke uđim ikọ ke Ibibio, usem abaaaha ke otu mme usem ufa Benue Congo, ke ufok usem ekootto Lower Cross, (Essien 1990, Connell 1994 ye Urua 1996).

2. Mme Enyiñ Uđim Ikọ

Mme enyiñ uđim ikọ edoñño saña-saña ñkpọ ediaññake enyiñ ke usem nnyin ye usAk mme usem mfen. Ke Usem mboom ckpo nte English, mme enyiñ ommọ enekke edoñño ikọ keed ye ikọ iba ke keed, nte *green, stone, Townsend, Margaret ye Cameron*. UsAk anyiñ ke Ibibio enyAñ edoñño ikọ keed, ikọ iba ye mme uđim ikọ enyAñ ebañña ñko. Mme enyiñ uđim ikọ enyAñ eba ke mme usem nte Nso, ke Lamnso (Cameroun) Agatu, **ke Benue (Nigeria), Igbo ke mme idAñ unehe** (Onuora 2016) ye mme itie mfen ke Nigeria. Abdul (2012) **abo ke usAk anyiñ edu ukpono Abasi** Christ ké Ewe, usem ke Ghana edoñño uđim ikọ. Yakubu (2012) awot ke usem ekootto Agatu, ke mme enyiñ emi ebip mbime, etañ se owo akıt abañña owo, ñkpọ ye ederimbod, enyAñ edo ikọ etañña ñkanna nkanna, ekootto *calques* ke ikọ mbuum ckpo. Onuora (2016) anyAñ awot ke kposAk ado ekpooko ommọ, anyiñ nte *Ahiazu* (udua isideppe) ye *Ebereeghu* (etiido isiwotto owo) ke usem unehe edoñño uđim ikọ. Ke ima ikikit ke mme anyiñ uđim ikọ ebañña ke Ibibio, **nnyin imabip mme mbiime emi**:

- a. Nso uto anyin uđim ikọ ebañña ke Ibibio?
- b. Nso uto ndutim ika iso ke esid mme enyiñ uđim ikọ emi?
- c. Nso uto anyiñ uđim ikọ Ibibio ke mme owo ekere ekan?

Nduuño ami awọt nsio nsio anyiñ udim ikọ akeeneke se ọmmọ enam ye ubonoñkpọ ọmmọ. Mme enyiñ udim ikọ nyimmeke enyAñ eba ñko.

3.0 Mme Anyiñ Udim Ikọ Akeeneke Edinam

Ke akpa Ifed, owo amasiaak mme anyiñ ami, anye abip mbime, aduat owo anyAñ atañ se anye akịt, anyAñ akere abañ owo, ñkpọ, ye ederimbod.

3.1 Udim Ikọ Mbime

Mme enyiñ udim ikọ emi ebip mbime. UsAk ọmmọ edo:

1. Anie-kpe-ti?
Who- MOD- remember
Who would remember?
2. Anie-biet-abasi?
Who-resemble-God
Who resembles God?
3. Anie-fon?
Who-be-good
Who is good?
4. N-nam-mọ- nso?
Isg-do-they- What
“What have I done to them?”
5. Nse-kere?
What-be-think
“What are you thinking?”

Iba ke otu mme idiọọño mbime ke usem Ibibio edoñño “anie” ye “nsoo”. Akpa abip abañ owo. Ọyọho iba abip abañ ñkpọ. Ke anyiñ nte “Nsekere” uyom iko [oo] esoomo sia ọmmọ eda ke adaña.

3.2 Udim Ikọ Nditutọñ ye Unọ Item

Mme enyiñ udim ikọ ami ebo yak enam ñkpọ. Ọmmọ etañ ikọ enọ saña saña ọyọho owo iba ”afo” ye udim ọyọho owo iba “ndufo”. UsAk ọmmọ edo:

6. Ku-fre-i-toro-abasi!
NEG-forget-Inf- praise-God
Do not forget to praise God

7. Da-ti-mfon-ido-abasi!

Take-remember-goodness-God

"Stand remember good character God"

8. I-bip-ntak!

Pl-inquire-reason

"Inquire of the reason!"

9. E-kpono-andi-kan-odudu

Agent-win- power

"Respect the one who is victorious over powers!"

10. I-dop-i-se-abasi!

Pl-silent-pl-look-God

"Keep silent and look unto God"

UsAk ini, mme enyiñi udım ikọ emi ekama idiọọñọ ibad owo se ọmmọ ebaña. UsAk ini ọmmọ ikamake. "Kufreitoroabasi" ikamake idiọọñọ saña saña owo iba "afo", ọdo "Ibipntak" ye "Ekponoandikanodudu" ekama idiọọñọ udım owo iba "ndufo". Idiọọñọ ami ado "I-" ye "E-"

3.3. Udım Ikọ Atañña Se Owo Akit, Anam AnyAñ Akere Abaña Owo, Nkpọ, Ye Ederimbod

UsAk mme enyiñi ami edo:

11. M-me-nim-abasi

Isg-aux-believe-God

"I believeGod"

12. E-kpono-imọ

Pl-respect-wealth

"Respect wealth"

13. E-tañ-se-ma

Pl-say-what-like/love

"say what you like/love"

14. A-nem-andi-nie

3sg-glad-Agent-own

"It gladdens the owner"

15. Andi-nyene-a-ma

Agent-own-3sg-love/like

"The owner loves/likes"

Ke otu mme enyiñ emi, “Ekponoimọ” “Etañsema” ye “Mmenimabasi” etañ se owo ye mme owo enām. Ọmmọ ekpono imọ, etañ sema enyAñ enim Abasi. “Anemandinie” ye “Andinyeneama” etañ se owo akere abaña ñkpọ.

4.0 Mme Anyiñ Udịm Ikọ Akeeneke Ubonoñkpọ Ọmmọ

Mme enyiñ udịm Ikọ ke Ibibio iwakka ndukpakka. Mme udịm ikọ emi ekeme inieeñe ndiañ, enieeñe kọmprimen, enyAñ edo adiana iba anyiñ, nte:

4.1 Mme Anyiñ Udịm ikọ Enieeñe Ndian

UsAk mme anyiñ ke otu ami edoñño ami. Nnyin iwọtọ se mme ndian ọmmọ ewuọọñọ. Ñtak odo ke imitatañ se udịm ikọ ọmmọ esineke ke esid ewuọọñọ inyAñ iwọt ubonoñkpọ ọmmọ.

16. Mọ-fiok-andi-fak-mi-o-du-uwem
1sg-know-Agent-redeem-Pro-3sg-live-life
“I know my redeemer lives”

17. Ọ-fon-se-nọ-abasi-ubọñ
3sg-good-INFI-give-God-praise
“it is good to give praise to God”

18. Utit-ọ-fon-idara
End-be good joy
“The end is good for rejoicing”

19. Anie-fon-ama?
Who-be good complete
“Who is completely good?”

20. Nam-se-ñ-kere!
Do-What-1sg-think
“Do what I think”

Ndian ado ikọ, ye ubaak udịm ikọ adianake ye udịm iko. Ekpe ediañña anye esio, udịm ikọ ado asAk anenie se anye awuọọñọ ọyọhọ ọyọhọ. Ekpe ediañña ‘mọfiok’ ekpọñ ‘mọfiokandifakmioduwem’, “andifakmioduwem” asAk awọwuọñọ ñkpọ ọyọhọ ọyọhọ. Ukem ke ado ye mme anyiñ udịm ikọ mbon oko ke ikpehe ami. Ke Ikọ Ibibio, anyiñ udịm ikọ se ekere ekan edo mbon enieeñe ndian.

4.2. Mme Anyiñ Udịm ikọ Enieeñe Kọmprimen.

UsAk ọmmọ edo:

21. O-to-abasi
3Sg-come-God
“It comes from God”

22. Oboñ-e-ti
N-ASP-V
Lord has remember
“The Lord has remembered”

23. Ime-fon
N-V
Patience good
“Patience is good”

24. I-mikoqom-abasi
3PL-ASP-V-N
We have thank God
“We have thanked God”

25. Abasi-e-nyene
N-WHO-V
God who owns
“It is God who owns”

Komprimen edo ikọ ye ubaak uđim ikọ edianake ye ikọ dian ubaak uđim ikọ mbon afen. Utom qmmọ ado edinam se qmmọ edudiaana keed ewuqoñq ñkpọ oyohọ oyohọ. “Abasi” anwam “oto” ye “imikqom” ke “Otoabasi” ye “Imikqomabasi” edi nam yak se qmmọ ewuqoñq oyohọ. Ntro ke ado ye anyiñ mbon oko.

4.3 Adiana Iba Uđim Ikọ

Mme uto anyin uđim ikọ ami enyΛñ ebañña ke Usem Ibibio. UsAk qmmọ edo:

Anyiñ

26. Esema!	E-se 2PL-V You (Plural) “Look!”	E-ma 2PL-V Look You (Plural) Talk/Speak “Talk/Speak!”
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27. Idikit!	I-di 2PL-V You (Plural) “Come!”	I-kit 2PL-V Come You (Plural) See “See!”
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28. Esetañ	E-se 2PL-V You (Plural) “Look!”	E-tañ 2PL-V Look You (Plural) Talk/Speak “Talk/Speak!”
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Ŋko, utom ami akɪt ke mme adiana iba udɪm ikɔ ami enɔ item. Mbaak anyiñ udɪm iko ami enyΛñ edo ɔyɔhɔ ɔyɔhɔ udɪm ikɔ ke idem ɔmmɔ. Mme udɪm iko ami inieche ikɔ ekamake ediañña ɔmmɔ nte “enyΛñ”. Ke akpe adoocho ntro, ekpedo “ese enyΛñ ema!”, “ese enyΛñ etañ!”, “idi inyΛñ ikɪt!”. Ke ñtak adoocho owo isitañña fawel iba asidaaha ke adañña ikɔ iba edukpereke, ɔyɔhɔ /e/ iba ke “Esetan” ye “Esema” ye /i/ ɔyɔhɔ iba ke “Idikɪt” esoomo.

4.4 Mmc Anyiñ Udɪm Ikɔ Nyimmeke

Mme utɔ ami iwakka ke usem Ibibio. ɔmmɔ efaañña ikɔ dian ekikere se iki nanaa ke isiñ. ɔmmɔ enyΛñ ebo yak owo ikinam ñkpɔ.

Anyiñ

29. Nsemeke/Nseemeke N-seeme-ke
ISG-V-NEG
I lament not
“I am not lamenting”

30. Ndarake/Ndaarake N-daara-ke
ISG-V-NEG
I rejoice not
“I am not rejoicing”

31. Abasifreke Abasi-i-fre-ke
N-3Sg-V-NEG
God he forget not
“God does not forget”

Editañ yak anwañña, anyiñ nte “Nsemeke/Nseemeke” ye “Abasifreke” efaañña ke owo amaseeme dian ke Abasi amaafre. “Ku” ye “ke” ke edat ekpuuño ndaha ñkpɔ ke ikɔ Ibibio.

5.0 Nneme Abañake Se Nnyin Ikɪt Ke Nduuño Ami

5.1 Ukpook Anyiñ Udɪm ikɔ

Ke akpa itie, imikɪt ke ekeme ikpook uwak anyiñ udɪm ikɔ ke Ibibio. Akinremi (2006) atañ ntom abañña anyiñ unche. Ke akpanikɔ, usΛk mme anyiñ edoñɔke ke ñwed anyiñ nditɔ ke ufɔk-ñwed edoñño mbon ema ekpook. Ŋko, eseesio mbaak anyiñ ke mme anyan udɪm ikɔ ckere nte anyiñ ufɔk ye anyiñ ntiik. Idat ke imiwɔt se mme anyiñ ami ewuɔɔñɔ ke ikpehe se ikiboiyyo. UsΛk mme anyiñ ckemeke edi kpook edo:

Anyan anyiñ	Ibɔ anyiñ
32. Kufreitoroabasi!	Kufre, Itoro
33. Ekponoandikanodudu!	Ekpono, Andikan, Odudu
34. Datimfonidoabasi!	Dati, Mfonido, Ido, Mfon

35. Ofonsenoabasiuboon. Ofon, Seno, Ofonseno, Abasiuboon, Uboon

36. Mofioƿkandifakmioduwem Mofioƿk, Andifak, Uwem

37. Utioƿfonidara Utit, Utioƿfon, Idara

38. Nnamsema Sema

UsAk mbaak anyiñ ami edo uɗim iko ke idem ommọ, nte “Mofioƿk”, “Ofonseno”, “Utioƿfon”, “Dat”, “Kufre” ye “Ekpono”. “Abasiuboon”, “Andifak”, “Seno”, “Ofon” ye “Sema” edoñño ubaak uɗim iko, ndien “Idara”, “uwem”, “uboon”, “Mfon”, “ido” ye “odudu” edoñño saña saña iko.

5.2 Utom Toon ke UsAk Mme Anyiñ Uɗim Iko

Toon akeene anam ñkpọ atippe ke mme anyiñ uɗim iko ke Ibibio. Ekeme ediwet anyiñ keed ke itie iba ado anye awuonno nsio nsio ñkpọ. Ntak ado ke toon ke idem mme anyiñ ami idooho ukem. UsAk ommọ edo:

Anyiñ

39. Etòróàbàsi! E-toro-abasi

2PL-V-N

You (PL) Praise God

“Praise God!”

(iko ndituton/unonitem etañña eno uɗim owo iba “ndufo”)

Etòróàbàsi

3PL-V-N

“They Praise God”

(iko akeeneke se owo akıt abaña se uɗim owo ita “ommọ” enam)

40. Ñkòpúdùk! N-kop-uduk

1SG-V-N

Mc-feel-sympathy

“Be sympathetic towards me!”

(Uɗim iko ndituton etañña eno saña saña owo kied ‘afo’).

Ñkòpúdùk

1SG-V-N

I-feel-sympathy

“I feel sympathetic”

(Uɗim iko akeeneke naña aba saña saña akpa owo ‘ami’ ke idem)

41. Áyàtmmò/Áyàtóm-mò-A-yat-ommọ

3SG-V-3PL

It annoy them

“It annoys them.”

(Uɗim iko abooho ke ñkpọ asAk anam uɗim owoita ‘ommọ’)

Á!yátmmò/Á!yátómmò

3SG-V-3PL

It annoy them

“It has annoyed them”

(Udīm ikọ abooho ke ama ayat udīm owo ita ‘ommọ’)

42. Ètāñsémá! E-tañ-se-ema

2SG-V-WH-2SG-V

You (PLURAL) say what they love/like

“Say what they love/like”

(Udīm ikọ unọitem etāñña enọ‘udīm owo oyọhọ iba ‘ndufọ’)
Ètāñsémá 3SG-V-WH-3SG-V

They say what they love/like.

“They say what they like”

(Udīm ikọ akcneke se owo akit abaña udīm owo oyọhọ ita ‘ommọ’)

5.3. Edinam Uyio Utadikọ

Mme ñkpọ enyΛñ eka iso ke usΛk uyom ikọ edọñkẹ ke mme anyiñ udīm ikọ ami. Mme uyom ikọ ebaññake ke mme adaña mbaak anyiñ ese esoomo sia uyio utadikọ iba ake fawel ikpinaaha eba itie keed ke ini owo atañña ikọ. Ñko, utom ami amaawọt se mme anyiñ ami ewuọñkẹ ke ikpehe se ikiboiiyo. Imibaaña mme anyiñ ami ke usΛñ edi wọt naña ewet ommọ. UsΛk anyiñ enieñke edinam ami edo:

Naña ewet

Naña etañ

43. Ọfọn se eno**abasi**ubọfñ Ọfonsen**obas**ubọfñ

44. Ikak**k**Abasi/Ikak**k**Abasi Ikak**k**Abasi/Ikak**k**Abasi

45. Kpon**o**Abasi Kpon**o**Abasi

46. Kufre**i**tor**o**Abasi Kufre**i**tor**o**Abasi

47. Se**i**di ke **i**so **e**yco**f**on **s**id**i**k**i**so**y**e**f**on

Ke ntak mbed uyom ikọ ami ke Ibibio, naña ewet mme anyiñ ami anie ukpuhọde ye nana etañ. Uyo utadikọ asoppo ado ake ubok ufien.

5.4 Anyiñ Udīm Ikọ Ibibio Etañña Ke Ikọ Efik

Nduuño ami amaana awọt ke etañ uwak anyiñ udīm ikọ Ibibio ke Ikọ efik. UsΛk ommọ edo:

Iko Efik

Iko Ibibio

Gloss

48. Mádará Mmédaára M-me-daa

1SG-ASP-V

I have rejoice

“I have rejoiced”

49. Tòróbóń! Tòòróbóń! Tooro-òbòòń

(2SG)V-N

Praise lord

"Praise the Lord!"

50. Dátímfón! Dátóiyómfón! Da-toiyyo-mfón

(2SG)V-V-NStand remember goodness

"Stand and remember goodness!"

51. Séídíkéisó Sídíkísó Se-i-di-kiso-a-yaa-fón

Éyéfón á!yááfón WHAT-be-V-PREP-MOD-V

What is come in front of will be good

"What is coming in future will be good"

52. Mófiòkàndifák Mmédiòònó M-me-diòòń-ò-an-di-n-fak-mien-o-du-

míòdùwém andinfakmien uwem oduwem

1SG-ASP-V-DET-N-WHO-V-POSS -be-N

I have know the one who redeem me be live life

"I know my redcemer lives"

Ikò efík isidAttò uyio utadikò òmmò nana Ibibio asee anam. Ami anam yak esee ebo "òbòòń", "toiyyo" ye "daara" ke Usem Ibibio. Nko, Usem Efík ebo "mòfiòk", "eyefón" ye "andifak" ke ini usem Ibibio abooho "mmediòòń", "ayaafón" ye "andinfak". KpòsAk odo mme ukpuhòre ami ebańńake, mme anyiń ami esAk ewòwuòòń ukem fíkpo enò mbon sisem Ibibio. Mme anyiń ami awòt nana eka iso edisem Ikò Efík ke Akwa Ibom Sted kpòsAk ado mme anie usem ami itooho mi. Nnyin ikere ke edika iso nkòod nwed ufòk abasi ikò Efík ye edikama usem ami nnam edinam ke usAk ufòk abasi ke idAń Ibibio adat ami adi.

7.0 Ntań Mbok Ikò

Ke ibio-ibio ikò, utom ami ake abaańa mme anyiń uđim ikò ke Ibibio akeene ubonońkpò òmmò ye se òmmò enam. Nnyin imikìt ke utò anyiń uđim ikò ita eba ke Ibibio akeeneke utom se òmmò enam. Òmmò edo uđim ikò mbime, uđim ikò nditutoń ye unòitem, ye uđim ikò atańńa se owo akìt, anyAń akere abaańa, owo, fíkpo, ye ederimbod. Ke abaańa ubonońkpò, uđim ikò imiiwakka ndukpakka, mbon enieeńeke sekood Kòmprimen ke ikò mbuumekpo ye mbon enieeńeke ndian ke esit òmmò ebańńa. Utom ami anyAń awòt ke anyiń mme owo aba ke Ibibio ekpuuńòke ndaha fíkpo. IminyAń ikìt mme anyin sekpook esio ke mme uđim ikò eben ekere nte anyin ufòk, enyAń esin ke ufòknwed. UsAk mme anyiń ami edońńo mbaak uđim ikò. UsAk ini, mbaak mme anyiń ami edońńo uđim ikò ke idem òmmò.

Nduuńo ami akeene akìt ke usAk anyiń uđim ikò ewette ukem ukem ke itie iba ewuòòń nsio nsio fíkpo. Sidat ukpuhòde ami idi ado toon. Nduńim uyom ikò asikaaha iso ke adańa ikò awòt idem ke mme anyiń uđim ikò mme owo ekereke ke Ibibio. Nko, anyiń uđim ikò imiiwakka ndukpakka ke ubonońkpò ekereke ekan edo mbon enieeńeke ndian. Ke Akpatre,

anyịñ ke Ibibio anyan ubòk awòt ubonofkpò ke usem Ibibio kpekòm òmmò edoñño saña saña ikò, ubaak udịm ikò, me udịm ikò.

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UsAk Anyĩn Udĩm ikọ ke Ibibio

Ntiero- Iam sitting there.

Edambuk-They take news.

Anwanakak-Hc/She has fought in vain.

Nkereuwem-I am thinking of life.

Mmekutufon/Mmekitufon-I have seen the reward.

Emacyak-They had allowed/permitted.

Anwangabasi-It is clear to God.

Amambo-You had told me.

Enidiok/Enicidiok -Who is bad?

Inibehe/Iniiboiiyoke-Time has not passed.

UsAkuma-It is some who love you.

Nseobot-I am looking at the creator.

Itohowo-It does not come from someone.

Ndianabasi-I am sticking to God.

Aminwoi-I am the one who planted.

Enyɪnimakfa-Eyes do not love/like

Edeheudim-They are strong as a group.

Ebak abasi!/Ebaakabasi!-Fear God!

Nɪmfɔn!-Believe Grace!

Eniinekɪt-The one who who doubts, sees.

Keresɛ!-Consider and see!

Daramfɔn!-Rejoice over goodness!

Isukise!-You (plural) should continue to watch!

Kuyik!-Do not doubt!

Mbosowo?-What have I said to someone?

Nduceso?-What have I done wrong?

Onofiok/Enefiok/ Aniefiok?-Who knows?

Edoabasi?-Who is God?

Ndanyɔngmmɔng?-Where do I take it to?

Nsenti? -What have I remembered?